

# [The republic of kazakhstan. constitution and government. assignment](https://assignbuster.com/the-republic-of-kazakhstan-constitution-and-government-assignment/)

President president is the head Of State and defines the main directions Of internal and foreign policy. The president also ensures coordinated functioning of all the branches of power. President is elected for five years by general vote of citizens over 18 years. Executive power Executive power is the Government of the Republic of Astrakhan. Government heads the system of ministries and provides guidance to them. Government is a collegial body, and in all its activities is responsible to the President of the Republic. The Government of Astrakhan has the main function.

It is to develop the main directions of social and economic policy, defense and security policy, also it is develops country’s budget and organizes management of state property and develops the foreign policy of the Republic. Legislative power Legislative power is provided by the parliament of two houses. The Parliament of the Republic of Astrakhan is the highest representative organ the Republic which is performing legislative functions in the state. The Parliament consists of two houses: the Senate (upper house) and the Emphasis (lower house), acting on a constant basis. The Senate consists of deputies.

Each of them is representing one of the 14 areas of the country or one of the biggest cities and the capital of the Republic of Astrakhan. Fifteen members of the Senate are elected by the President with the need of presentation national, cultural and other important interests of society in the Senate. Emphasis consists of one hundred and seven members elected by the national election. Member of the Parliament cannot be both a member of the Senate and the Emphasis. Legislative power is effectively controlled by the president. Government is responsible to the president, but not to Parliament.

Judicial rower Justice in the Republic of Astrakhan is carried only by the court. Judicial power is exercised through civil, criminal and other established by law forms. Usually the judge is a decision maker, but he or she does so using the law. It is important to notice that Criminal Court can sometimes performed by jury. Judicial power is used by the name of the Republic of Astrakhan and is intended to protect the rights, freedoms and legal interests of citizens and organizations, ensuring compliance with the Constitution, laws and other legal acts, international treaties of the Republic.

The judicial Power is extended to all cases and disputes arising under the Constitution, laws and other legal acts, international treaties of the Republic. Decisions, judgments and other decisions of the courts are binding on the whole territory of the Republic. The local authorities There are two types of local government in the Republic of Astrakhan local Emphasis and Akin (Governor). Deputies of local councils are elected by direct vote of this area citizen over 20 years old. At the same time Skims (governors) are elected by the president and are responsible only to him. Usually Skims are controlling and monitoring local Emphasis.

Political parties Constitution of 1995 year allows political parties after they are legally registered, but no one party can impose their ideology on the state. The establishment of religious parties is forbidden. Although there are more than 100 associations and movements that can be considered by political parties, only a few of them are registered. Three parties were set up on the initiative of President Nazarene. These include “ The Socialist Party”, which is the relative to “ Communist Party of Astrakhan”. In 1991 was registered “ People’s Congress party’. And the third one is “ Nor tan”- it is now noninsured as the party of president.