

Psy 235 test 1



**ASSIGN
BUSTER**

Science is needed in the study of human development because _____.
research provides data and facts that will enable people to live full
lives Which step of the scientific method involves making a specific
prediction? develop a hypothesis ONPSY 235 TEST 1 SPECIFICALLY FOR
YOU FOR ONLY \$13.90/PAGE Order Now Other names for the nature versus
nurture debate include _____. heredity versus environment The
biopsychosocial approach _____. considers the biological, psychological,
and social influences in development In the nature-nurture debate, most
developmentalists believe that _____. nature and nurture combine to
determine outcomes The difference between one developing person and the
norm is _____. not always considered a deficit According to social scientists,
race is _____. a social construction People who came of age during the
Great Depression all come from the same _____. cohort Human
development is plastic, which means traits _____. can be molded, yet are
durable Which of the following is a characteristic of scientific observation? It
involves observing and recording behavior in a natural setting The only
research method that establishes a possible cause-and-effect relationship is
_____. an experiment For which research method is the primary data
source information gained from interviews and questionnaires? survey Which
of these research designs studies changes over time? cross-sequential What
does it mean when a correlation exists between two variables? there is a
relationship between two variables Which is unethical research behavior?
changing the data to support the hypothesis A group of ideas, assumptions,
and generalizations that interpret and illuminate observations that have
been made about human growth is referred to as a _____ theory.
developmental According to your text, theories produce _____. hypotheses

and generate discoveries Scientists design studies to investigate theories because _____. theories are not facts A major difference between Erickson and Freud is that _____. Freud emphasized psychosexual development, whereas Erickson emphasized psychosocial development Who argued that if psychology was to be a true science, psychologists should examine only what can be seen and measured? Watson Pavlov's experiment in which he conditioned dogs to salivate after hearing a bell demonstrated what he called _____. classical conditioning The behaviorist most associated with operant conditioning is _____. B. F. Skinner Which theory emphasizes learning through modeling? social learning theory According to cognitive theory, our thoughts shape our _____. attitudes and actions Information-processing theory seeks to explore _____. processes of human thought According to sociocultural theory, human development is the result of an interaction between developing persons and their _____. surrounding society and culture Maslow believed that all people have the same basic needs and drives. He arranged those into what was called _____. hierarchy of needs Carl Rogers believed that we should see each other with appreciation without conditions. He referred to this as giving each other _____ regard. unconditional positive According to evolutionary theory, every species shares the biologically based drives for _____ survival and reproduction A psychologist who uses an eclectic approach during therapy _____ uses several theoretical perspectives The basic unit on a chromosome used for the transmission of heredity is called a (n) _____ gene The full set of genes for a living organism is called a _____. genome A person's genetic inherited potential is called the _____. genotype Each parent contributes a sex chromosome. Which

statement about sex chromosomes is accurate? The mother's ovum contains an X and the father's sperm contains an X or Y. Shortly after the zygote is formed, it begins the processes of duplication and division. Each resulting new cell has _____ the same number of chromosomes as were in the zygote. Which type of twins originates from one zygote that splits apart? monozygotic. A general term for the techniques designed to help infertile couples conceive and then sustain a pregnancy is _____. assisted reproduction technology. No human trait is determined by genes alone because via _____ programming, health and behavior are mediated through altered gene expression. epigenetic. Human genome research cannot pinpoint the exact number of genes because _____. It is hard to figure out where one gene starts and another stops. Alcoholism is _____ a result of the interaction of nature and nurture. A statistic that indicates what percentage of the variation of a particular trait can be traced to genes is _____. heritability. genes influence every disorder, yet with each disorder _____ can make a difference in the expression and outcome. environmental and social influences. Chromosomal abnormalities occur when the zygote's cells have _____ more or fewer than 46 chromosomes. Most recessive disorders are on the _____ and thus not X-linked. autosomes. Awareness of genetic risks helps parents _____. decide whether to have kids. The first two weeks of development after conception is called the _____. germinal period. The stage of prenatal development that lasts from week three through eight is the _____. embryonic. The stage of prenatal development that lasts from the ninth week after conception until birth is _____. fetal. The Apgar scale measures the _____ newborn's health following birth. In what percentage of births in the United States are cesarean sections performed?

34A doula is a woman who _____. helps with the birth process Agents and conditions that harm the prenatal brain and impair learning and behavior are called _____. behavioral teratogens The likelihood of many developmental complications can be greatly reduced through _____. the science of risk analysis Moderate use of which of these substances has been associated with fetal abnormalities? tobacco Low birthweight (LBW) is defined as a body weight less than _____ at birth. 5 pounds What is anoxia? lack of oxygen during birth Which term refers to an involuntary response to a particular stimulus? reflex The term couvade refers to _____. the father's experience of pregnancy When parents cooperate to raise their child, they have _____. formed a parental alliance The strong loving connection between a parent and newborn is called the _____. parent-infant bond