

Link between federalism and good governance assignment



TOPIC. THE NEXUS/RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN FEDERALISM AND GOOD

GOVERNANCE? The underlisted are some definitions of federalism, types, reasons for, features, merit and demerit and problems associated with the concept. Types of Federalism Dual federalism, also known as “ layer cake federalism” involves clearly enumerated powers between the national and state governments, and sovereignty in equal spheres. Cooperative federalism, also known as “ marble cake federalism,” involved the national and state governments sharing functions and collaborating on major national priorities. This relationship predominated between 1930 and 1960.

Creative federalism, also known as “ picket fence federalism,” predominated during the period of 1960 to 1980. This relationship was characterized by overloaded cooperation and crosscutting regulations.

REASONS FOR FEDERALISM

Need for Unity Elimination of Inequalities Geographical Proximity Economic Exigencies Security /Defence Mechanism Historical

Antecedent Administrative Convenient Features of Federation Every

federation has a written Constitution which is the supreme law of the land

There exist in a federation a Supreme Court Every federation has a Bi-cameral legislature.

In Nigeria’s context, we have the Senate and the House of Representatives, all called the National assembly while in USA they are called Congress It has a rigid constitution Some merits and demerits Merits It engenders political participation It ensures rapid development of a country as powers are shared It ensures political autonomy for the component units etc Demerits Duplication of functions/duties Cost Predisposition to Succession

Unwholesome power tussle over federal resources and resource control

Rivalry between and among tiers and organs of government etc.

GOOD GOVERNANCE GOOD Governance relates to decisions that define expectations, grant power, or verify performance. It consists either of a separate process or of a specific part of management or leadership processes. . _ 2. It is also the use of institutions, structures of authority and even _collaboration_ to allocate _resources_ and coordinate or control activity in society or the economy_. Good governance relates to consistent management, cohesive policies, processes and decisions-rights for a given area of responsibility. .