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STATISTICAL ANALYSIS ON PROBATION AND PAROLE IN VIRGINIA

Based on the recent statistics presented by the Virginia Parole Board, the following data has been tabulated below:

Month/Year

Granted Parole

Not Granted

Revoked

Youthful Offender*

Parole Decisions

Percent

Total Jul-Dec 2005

174

7%

2149

217

Total 2006

164

4%

4186

660

Total 2007

218

5%

4402

653

420**

Total 2008

276

6%

4322

523

453***

Total 2009

380

9%

3972

377

426****

2010

Percent

Age 35 or less*

21

7%

287

8

44

February

37

7%

466

13

47

March

19

13%

131

15

23

April

16

6%

257

22

30

May

37

6%

563

30

51

June

31

10%

275

34

50

July

16

8%

177

26

31

August

40

6%

666

25

53

September

23

11%

193

32

49

October

12

8%

146

27

23

November

22

5%

462

19

37

December

19

8%

209

35

29

Total 2010

293

7%

3832

286

467

2011

Percent

Age 36 or less*

18

6%

262

47

47

February

7

2%

313

17

39

March

9

2%

404

51

45

April

14

3%

426

18

39

May

12

4%

317

19

34

June

2

1%

159

37

13

July

13

3%

374

28

51

75

3%

2255

217

268

Black Prisoners as a Percentage of Parole Board Decisions in Virginia

Month/Year

Granted

Not Granted

Revoked

2010

Percent

Percent

Percent

August

0. 58

0. 54

0. 88

September

0. 57

0. 63

0. 66

October

0. 76

0. 69

0. 64

November

0. 68

0. 69

0. 63

December

0. 58

0. 59

0. 66

2011

Percent

Percent

Percent

0. 67

0. 65

0. 72

February

0. 75

0. 65

0. 38

March

0. 44

0. 73

0. 69

April

0. 5

0. 69

0. 83

May

0. 73

0. 61

0. 68

June

0. 5

0. 6

0. 62

July

0. 77

0. 66

0. 82

According to the report released by Virginia CURE dated September 26, 2011, it can be seen based on the statistics provided in Table 1 that the outstanding grant rate is one of the lowest rate recorded in their entire history of Virginia's parole and probation. This can be seen from the data in January 2010 which was down to 7% or 21 out of 287 applications and slightly peaked up by 1% in December to the rate of 8% or 19 out of 209 applications. This is the data corresponding to offenders who are 35 years of age or lower. For the year 2010, the total number of granted paroles is 293, which was extremely lower compared to the total number of parole applications which were denied that year with a total number of 3832. For the succeeding year of 2011, the month of January revealed that the percentage was 6% or 18 prisoners who were granted parole out of the total of 262 applications for that month alone. The data was only until July of 2011 which shows 3% or 13 out of the 374 parole applications was granted. There

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were thirteen prisoners who were given the privilege of parole as of July of 2011. Hence, the total grant rate of Virginia Parole Board is equivalent to 3.3% among the total number of 387 decisions promulgated by the board. This is the data corresponding to offenders who are 35 years of age or lower. This is one of the all-time lowest percentages in the entire history of Virginia Parole and Probations Department.

The biggest number of parole decisions was granted to youth offenders and was consistent for the years 2005 to 2009, 174, 164, 218, 276 and 380.

For the black offenders, there were 28 parole revocations for 23 black offenders as of July of 2011. According to the data of Virginia CURE (2011), there were ten black prisoners were given approval for the parole applications, while 248 of the other black applicants were denied of parole. Based on the recent statistics, there are twenty percent (20%) black Americans who form part of Virginia parole and probation population, and they represent 68% of the parole board decision as of July 2011 (Virginia CURE, 2011). Although at present, studies have shown that the black Americans are no longer the minority race in America, it can be seen based on the current statistics that they have a lower tendency to be granted parole according to this particular data obtained from Virginia Parole Board.

References

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