

Ch. 5 socializing the individual



instinct Unchanging, biologically inherited behavior pattern. significant others People who have a direct influence on our socialization. ONCH. 5 SOCIALIZING THE INDIVIDUAL SPECIFICALLY FOR YOU FOR ONLY \$13.90/PAGE Order Now socialization Interactive process through which people learn the basic skills, values, beliefs, and behavior patterns of society. sociobiology Systematic study of the biological basis of all social behavior. personality Sum total of behaviors, attitudes, beliefs, and values characteristic of an individual. aptitude Capacity to learn a particular skill or acquire a particular body of knowledge. looking-glass self Interactive process by which we develop an image of ourselves based on how we imagine we appear to others. me Part of our identity that is aware of the expectations and attitudes of society. generalized other Internalized attitudes, expectations, and viewpoints of society. heredity Transmission of genetic characteristics from parents to children. resocialization Involves a break with past experiences and the learning of new values and norms. role-taking Allows us to anticipate what others expect of us to see ourselves through the eyes of others. birth order Influence on an individual's personality determined by presence and number of brothers and sisters. i Unsocialized, spontaneous, self-interested component of our personalities. mass media Influential agent of socialization that includes television, newspapers, and films. family Most important agent of socialization in almost every society. significant others Specific individuals, groups, and institutions that provide the situations in which socialization can occur. peer group Primary group composed of people of roughly equal age and social characteristics. total institution Setting in which people are isolated from the rest of society for a set period of time and are subject to the control of others. self Our

conscious awareness of possessing a distinct identity that separates us from other members of society. family The first agent of socialization that people encounter usually is the... George Herbert Mead The concepts of the " I" and the " me" were developed by... children raised in orphanages do not receive enough food for proper development Research on the effects of institutionalization has shown that... instinct All of the following are agents of socialization EXCEPT... total institutions Prisons, mental hospitals, and military boot camps are examples of... human interaction The studies of Anna, Isabelle, and Genie show that normal social development in children depends on... resocialization Altering a person's style of dress, hairstyle, speech, and freedom of movement are among the techniques used in... every newborn child is a clean slate, born without a personality John Locke used the term tabula rasa to express the idea that... nurture Heredity is to nature as environment is to... the cultural environment The Ik of northern Uganda provide an example of the ways in which personality development can be affected by...