## How to think about weird things: critical thinking for a new age and uncertain sc...

**Literature** 



How to Think About Weird Things: Critical Thinking for a New Age AND

Uncertain Science... Uncertain World. Introduction This essay is about two

books, How to think about weird things: Critical Thinking for a New

Age by Theodore Schick, Jr and Lewis Vaughn and Uncertain Science...

Uncertain World by Henry

Pollack. Both books are designed as a means of understanding the world and to not take things at

face value. For example, How to think about weird things focuses largely on how to deal with

arguments which are fraudulent or real. And Uncertain Science... Uncertain World mostly deals with

showing different aspects of a globalized world in terms of economics,

medical care, technology,

development and cultures. Such an approach by Pollack will warrant lesser ethnocentrism and a

better approach at dealing with the world. However, I will be dealing largely with two chapters from

the two respective books. The first would be on Chapter 6 of How to think

About Weird Things and

Chapter 10 of Uncertain Science... Uncertain World.

Chapter 6 of How to think about weird things is on evidence and inference.

To support a

claim it is necessary for it to have evidence to back it up. However, the book

also explains that

evidence can be contrarywise and they also can be subjective to the bias of

the one who puts

forward such an evidence, this is a needed measurement of understanding and this is explained in

the subchapter 'Confirmation Bias'. The evidence is therefore subjective and can be manipulated,

Schick and Vaughn also goes on to explain methods as to how to negate the claims as being untrue.

The other chapter that I would like to talk about is Pollacks' 'Predicting the future'. In

predicting the future, Pollack talks about ways and means of using

measurement to dictate what will

happen in the future, there are reasonable estimates in the scope of science

that can measure the

probabilities of the future. For example, we can measure from the carbon

emissions that are being

released into the atmosphere daily can have adverse effects to the

environment at present historical

time.

In conclusion, both these chapters are necessary for me to understand how certain claims

made by people can be refuted. They are clear cut, concise and engaging

enough for me to

understand in layman's terms. I think it is necessary however, to read the whole book to understand the action and reaction of the way humans apply themselves to the world that they have to be cautious. I thoroughly enjoyed both books and they have helped me

considerably in forming a good

opinion as well as countering a bad argument.

## References:

Pollack, Henry. Uncertain Science... Uncertain World. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. 2003.

Schick, Theodore Jr. And Vaughn, Lewis. How to think about weird things:

Critical Thinking for a New Age. McGraw-Hill Higher Education. 1999.