

The illiad

[Literature](#), [Mythology](#)



The Illiad historical basis- 13th century greek city-states vs. Troy Troy was on
again sea was richest in the world Homer lived in 8th century BC

19th century- Heinrich Schliemann found Troy Homer could be a syndicate- a
collaboration of multiple writers 1st book written in Florence, Italy in 1488

our version by W. H. D. Rouse in 1937 Zeus- urge to create, Calliope- muse of
poetry (one of the 12 daughters of Zeus) Illiad begins in year 10 of the war

the Odyssey the second book of Homer is set in the 10 year journey of

Odyssey back to Ithaca PRE- Story Judgement of Paris Thetis and Peleus were
getting married Thetis didn't invite Eris — goddess of chaos so Eris send a

golden apple through Mount Olympus on the apple says the word Kallistai

(for the fairest) all the women fight over the apple so Zeus makes the cut list

on the list - Athena- goddess of victory & strategy & knowledge- Zeus's

daughter came out of his head - Aphrodite- goddess of beauty and love-

Zeus's daughter or sister - Hera- queen of the goddesses and Zeus's wife.

but Zeus refuses to make the decision so Paris- prince of Troy is to make the

decision backstory on Paris born to Hecuba and Prius exiled because in a

dream Hecuba was told Paris was going to be the reason they lost the war

exiled son to Mount Ida, Apollo's mountain, he protected him and Paris and

Aeneas were together The 3 goddesses come to him - Athena- offers him

glory in a huge war against the Greeks - Hera- offers him to be king of Europe

- Aphrodite- offers him most beautiful women - uses her belt- Sestus

Aphrodite gets apple most beautiful women in the world was Leda had sex

with Zeus had 4 eggs - Pollux - Castor - Helen - Clytemnestra Helen has

many suitors, father makes them all agree to protect Helen Helen marries

Menelaus meanwhile Paris has gone back to being a shepherd on Mount Ida

and back to nymph goes to a race and wins...and then the other people plan to kill him until Priam admits Paris is the son so Paris goes to Sparta on diplomatic mission Menelaus is married to Helen he follows Stranger's code - since Zeus is patron of strangers Menelaus goes on a hunting trip, leave, then Paris leaves with Paris to Troy Menelaus calls all the men to protect Helen - Achilles doesn't show, cause Mom disguised him as a woman - however Odysseus's tricks him by bringing gifts to women - Achilles chooses weapons over jewelry, discovered -^a Odysseus doesn't show either - he is discovered after trying to be a crazy man, and saved his kid so all the Greeks are ready to go but Artemis is upset because Agamemnon killed sacred deer so Agamemnon sacrifices his daughter Iphigenia to pass the Cacus (soothsayer) embark on trip 9 YEARS LATER book 1 Agamemnon vs. Achilles Agamemnon is upset b/c his prize is taken from him Chryseis..... after Odysseus returns the daughter to her father Chryses ...he does this cause there is a plague among the Greeks Achilles is angry cause Agamemnon is threatening to take his booty. but before he goes to hurt him, Athena pulls him by the red hair. she tells him to relax he can't and throws the golden studded scepter made by Hephestus enter Nestor- wisest and oldest among Greeks, he tells them both to calm down enter Patroclus- protégé of Achilles and maybe gay lover? Achilles and Patroclus leave Odysseus take Chryseis back to Chryses Agamemnon takes Briseis from Achilles. Achilles goes cries, and Thetis his mother comes and says that she will talk to Zeus. he wants her to ask him to help the Trojans so he can swoop in and be the hero Thetis basically seduces him, hand on chin, grabs knees. Hera observes this , gets angry Zeus says he will beat her. Book 2 Zeus after napping comes up

with a strategy sends Agamemnon a bad dream - in the dream he will win the war - Calchas goes to tell men they can go home - all a test The men are almost ready to go. then Odysseus persuades them to stay (after whacking Thersites) Nestor- says they should screw Trojan women then leave.

Agamemnon- richest, king, most men, 100 ships Nestor- 90 ships Menelaos- 60 ships Odysseus- 12 ships macro picture- the war micro- man was killed innocent Book 3 2 armies are walking forward Paris on the Trojans side and Menelaos on the Greek side Menelaos- ready to kill Paris this scares Paris he retreats to back of army Hector (Paris's brother tells Paris he is a pretty boy) Hector decides a duel between Paris and Menelaos Helen is the reason of the war.. she thinks Paris is losing, and is saved by Aphrodite, Menelaos grabs Paris, but then Aphrodite makes Paris a mist and takes him to bed chamber of Helen Book 4 Gods decide war should go on.. because of Hera To start the war again Athena convinces Pandaros to shoot an arrow at Menelaos and then Athena directs the arrow not to hurt him. Macro- the whole battle Micro- Simoieisios could not pay his debt for his family because he is killed by Ajax Book 5- Diomedes is a bad A Pandaros- back of a chariot to try and kill Diomedes, dies by a spear to the root of tongue Diomedes injures Aphrodite and Ares Diomedes throws boulder crushes hip of Aeneas Aeneas is the favorite child of Aphrodite, and will be founder of Rome Diomedes is afraid of Ares but Athena says he shouldn't be Diomedes sticks Ares in the gut Zeus hates Ares BOOK 6 Menelaos gives mercy to a man for a ransom, but Agamemnon just kill him Hector goes to Paris to go fight, Helen agrees but Paris doesn't go Hector goes to his mother to pray to Athena to kill Diomedes after Hector leaves bed chamber goes to find his wife at the Scian gates

Little Hector- Astyanax Hector wife begs him no to go, Hector knows he is going to die and the Trojans will lose Book 7 Appollo and Athena agree to one and one battle Greek heroes puts names in a hat Hector vs. Ajaz, it gets dark and they agree to do it another day Book 8 ZEUSSS FINALLY SAYS ENOUGH no god can interfere besides Athena Hera plots to take down Zeus with Poseidon, he thinks she's crazy Trojans are about to burn the ships, when night fall comes and they camp out in the tents. Book 9 agammemom finally agrees he screwed up, he realizes Zeus lied to him, and he upset Achilles. Mia culpa= my bad, public admit of guilt Agammemmon bribes Achilles to fix everything offers 7 money, 7 women... Book 10 Agammemom is ripped, ask Diomedes to go w/someone on a Trojan night raid. he chooses Odysseus Book 12 Hector keeps at bay eventually get killed Hector stormson, talk about poor women, Homer a girl? Book 13 Hector kills Poseidon's grandson, Trojans are just about to burn ships when they are starting to be beaten back Hector is confronted by Ajax Book 14 Nestor advising Agammemmon that things are bad Hera wants the Greeks to do battle, so takes a ambrosia bath and gets a love potion from Aphrodite then goes to bed, Zeus takes her to bed, Hector hits Ajax- doesn't hurt him however Ajax crushes Hector Penleous- spear gets shot at eye through brain, then cuts his head off & has eyeball stuck on spear Zeus wakes up and sees Hector on the battlefield, asks Hera she lies Appollo heals Hector Ajax keeps a pike? Hector kills a pike? Book 16 Patracolus begs for Achilles to rejoin the war, he refuses but agrees to let Patracolus wear his armour and advises him to save the ships but do not go to far when Patracolus dressed as Achilles enters the battlefield, everybody is terrified Sarepedon's most loved human

by Zeus Patroclus kills Sarpedon by a spear to chest with Patroclus the Greeks fight the Trojans back to the gate Patroclus then tries to kill Apollo, Apollo tells him to back down 4 times, he doesn't, Apollo strikes him, and then Hector guts him and Euphorbus stuck him in the shoulder. Zeus grants Hector should wear the armour Book 17 Menelaos- leaves Patroclus body Euphorbus tries to kill Menelaus, he dies instead Menelaus and Ajax keep Patroclus body. Book 18 Achilles so angry he will reenter war wants new armour asks his mom Thetis, he gets armour from Hephestus Achilles fights to avenge Patroclus, Agamemnon requests that Achilles take his prize, instead he makes a competition of them. Briseis comes back to Achilles Book 20 battle continues Athena vs. Ares- Athena wins Hera vs Artemis- Hera wins Apollo vs. Poseidon- no fight Achilles vs. Aeneas Achilles injures him, but Poseidon saves Aeneas Book 21 Trojans are terrified of the Achilles Priam son's- Lyceum tries to buy his freedom, Achilles still spears him in the throat Schemadrum- river god Achilles starts to fight Schemadrum Achilles tries to fight river- Hephestus burns river Apollo puts a mist on Trojans so they can enter Troy as Achilles follows Hector doesn't enter gate even though his parents Priam and Hecuba beg him to Book 22 Hector breaks and runs when he sees Achilles however Athena in disguise of Hector's brother Diophobias tells him he has his side, so Hector turns and tries to make a deal, whoever wins, has a proper funeral [pic]