

Psychology ch4-5



**ASSIGN
BUSTER**

In psychology gender refers to the socially constructed roles and characteristics by which a culture defines male and female. Biological sex is determined by the twenty-third pair of chromosomes known as the sex chromosomes.

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Order Now This is the onset of rapid growth and developing sexual maturity.

Puberty What's the difference between primary and secondary sex characteristics? Primary is the dramatic development of the reproductive organs during the growth spurt and secondary is the development of breasts and hips in girls, facial hair and deepening voice in boys, and pubic and underarm hair in both sexes. This is the social expectation that guides men's and women's behavior—vary across time and place.

Gender roles This is our sense of being male or female.

Gender identity This is when we acquire a traditional male or female role.

Gender typed This theory assumes that children learn gender-linked behaviors by observing and imitating significant others and by observing and being rewarded and punished.

Social learning theory This is when people's sense of being male or female differs from their birth sex.

Transgender The human sexual response cycle normally follows what pattern? Excitement, plateau, orgasm (which seems to involve similar feelings and brain activity in males and females), and resolution, followed in males by a refractory period, during which renewed arousal and orgasm are not possible. After resolution a male goes through a period known as refractory.

Define sexual dysfunctions Are problems that consistently impair sexual arousal or functioning. This is known as our educating sexual attraction toward members of either our own sex (homosexual orientation) the other sex (heterosexual orientation) or both sexes (bisexual orientation).

Sexual orientation The first period of prenatal

development is known as Period of the zygote In this period of growth the head develop first as well as the parts near the center of the body Cephalocaudal principle By the 7th month most body systems function well enough to support life True Our first 22 pairs of chromosome are called Autosome The 23rd pair of chromosome is unknown is unknown as a person Sex chromosome A human has the total of how many chromosomes 46 individuals and 23 pairs A child has the total of how Schemas... By age 12... Accommodate... Object permanence... Scaffold... Erik Erikson... Hope... Will... Purpose... 7 or 8 months... Parallel play... empathy... secure attachment, avoidant attachment, resistant attachment, disorganized attachment... sensorimotor, preoperational, concrete, formal operations... Preattachment, attachment in the making, true attachment, reciprocal relationships... Avoidant attachment... Resistant attachment... Disorganized attachment... Infant-parent attachment... Evolutionary psychology... Kohlberg's theory of moral reasoning proposed that moral reasoning is divided in to three levels.... Is an elaborate celebration that establish some responsibility and status on a young person... Emerging adulthood... Early, middle, and late... Social clock