

Actually, managerial,  
administrative and  
professional  
occupation.  
(muep.mau.se , ...

[Profession](#), [Philosophers](#)



Actually, Islamophobia is fear of Islam and Muslims. As Muslims are considered terrorist all over the world, therefore Western countries have more fear of Islam and Muslims. Islam religion is not tailed all over the world specifically in Western countries that's why Western people thinks Islam is religion whose followers are foes of non-Muslims. (en. wikipedia.

org, 2018) The term islamophobia came in early 20th century but it is famed after CBMI description. (rahsaan. web. unc.

edu, 2013) Islamophobia become a growing political and sociological important topic. Islamophobia, rather than simple criticism is a fear of Islam. Early criticism was from Christians, who thinks Islam as heresy from Christian religion. (www.

oic-oci. org, 2017) Later criticism came from Jewish. Scholar have opinion that islamophobia always present in Western cultures and countries. A report of OIC states that, " Islamophobia has existence as long as Islam is present in world. (islamphobia. wordpress.

com, n. d.) Some negative perceptions are also given by Western media about islamophobia, these are; · It is aggressive, terrorism supportive and threatening to Western civilization. · It is an ideology used for advantages of politics and military. · It is seen as underling, cruel, baseless and discriminatory to Western.

Beside these above media's negative perceptions, some philosophers also gave their negative concept regarding islamophobia. (www. mdpi. com)

The opposition towards Islam is not only increasing day by day, but evolving

after 9/11 attack in America. European and American societies are struggling with present problem of islamophobia.

America is becoming more Islamophobic and it started anti-Muslim hate crimes and attacks on mosques. (the fear of islam, 2015) In UK some Muslims are victims of violence because of their religion and anti-Muslim incidents increased after bomb attack in London in 2005. In UK Muslims are held back in workplaces as well as in higher managerial, administrative and professional occupation. (muep. mau. se/, 2016)