

In earth's resources.
to put myself in the

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In a world of increasing technological sophistication, the challenges facing society are similarly becoming more complex.

Many of today's challenges require intelligent engineering solutions to improve mankind's quality of life while also being respectful of the earth's resources. To put myself in the best position to help create these solutions, I feel it is imperative for me to pursue a doctorate degree. By continuing my education, I hope to expand my knowledge base and gain laboratory experience so that I may continue to grow as a student, mentor, researcher, and engineer. I began my undergraduate research in Summer 2016 in the Barton Research Group under Prof. Kira Barton at the University of Michigan. When I joined the lab, I hoped to use concepts from my coursework in real-world situations, but quickly found that research demands much more than what is taught in the classroom. Rather, it requires strong researchers to be active learners and creative problem solvers.

Prof. Barton has helped me grow tremendously in this regard by allowing me to work on challenging projects that align with my educational interests. It was in this environment that my enthusiasm for research blossomed, and I am excited to come into lab every day ready to learn something new. I have experienced excellent mentorship in both the lab and the classroom, and understand the incredible impact that a teacher can have on the development of a student. As such, I hope to attain a doctoral degree to help achieve my long-term goal of becoming a university professor.

A professorship would allow me to not only contribute to new research, but also give me the opportunity to positively impact the next generation of

students. I am confident that under the guidance of the exceptional faculty at Yale University, I will be well placed to pursue my goals in the world of academia. For my first project in the lab, I was tasked with developing an electrohydrodynamic-jet(e-jet) printer to aid investigations of printing behavior under various environmental conditions. To accomplish this, I taught myself Python and designed firmware and software to allow communication with an Arduino microcontroller and control the motion and actuation of the printer.

The successful completion of this project was pivotal for my growth, as I learned how to quickly develop a new skill and use it towards a practical application. Following this assignment, I began generating numerical simulations of the e-jet printing process to expedite experimentation. With no previous experience in Computational Fluid Dynamics, I learned how to run simulations using Ansys Fluent and OpenFOAM which enabled more effective characterization of the printing behavior of various 'inks'. From this work I prepared a conference paper for the Annual International Solid Freeform Fabrication (SFF) Symposium in August 2017 hosted by the University of Texas at Austin. Additionally, as part of the SFF Symposium, I delivered an oral presentation, and provided manuscript reviews to other researchers in the field of additive manufacturing. This experience was incredibly rewarding, and made me realize the pressing need for investigators to solve problems that are constantly evolving as technology continues to expand.

I returned to the Barton Research Group in Fall 2017 to continue this research which, in conjunction with work done by a graduate mentor, will

culminate in a manuscript intended for publication in 2018. Additionally, I am developing methods for manufacturing with liquid gallium using e-jet printing techniques. I have constructed a system that will be used to characterize the behavior of the liquid metal and help me gain experience conducting experiments on a physical system.

The results of these experiments will be presented at an undergraduate symposium in April 2018. While most of my research experience has involved fluid system analysis, I am primarily interested in control system engineering. I was first introduced to the field of controls by a mechanical engineering design course where I created a mechanism that utilized an Arduino to implement PID control on the device's position. Later, from electrical engineering classes in signal processing and control system analysis, I developed a deeper appreciation for the theory behind system identification and controller design. Additionally, an embedded systems course has given me hands-on experience from programming a Freescale microcontroller to implement feedback control of a haptic device.

These classes have been pivotal in enhancing my interest and understanding of control engineering. What appeals to me most about control engineering is its broad applicability. From robotics and manufacturing, to the energy and biomedical fields, control engineering is an invaluable tool for design and process optimization. In Prof. Madhusudhan Venkadesan's Biomechanics and Control Lab, for example, they are investigating the role that elastic energy storage plays in enabling accurate throwing. These findings are significant as they can help guide physical rehabilitation techniques and

robotic design. Meanwhile, research done by Prof. Aaron Dollar's GRAB Lab into model predictive control techniques has allowed for improved manipulation of objects using underactuated grippers.

This work will enable more robust control of robotic grasping devices which are becoming increasingly important as the field of advanced manufacturing expands. The amount of impactful controls research being conducted within the Department of Mechanical Engineering and Materials Science is vast, and as society pushes for more efficient, safe, and cost-effective processes, control engineering will play a crucial role in the development of new technologies. As such, I am excited to pursue research in this field to help tackle challenges facing the world of today and tomorrow. From the recent development of the Center for Engineering Innovation and Design, which promotes interdisciplinary student collaboration and invention, to the creation of the Tsai Center for Innovative Thinking that will provide a platform for community members from across the university to pioneer new ideas, Yale's commitment to maintaining its reputation as one of the finest educational institutions in the world is clear. It is this emphasis on supporting student work, as well as its investment towards producing cutting-edge research, that make Yale University a top choice for me to pursue my graduate education.