Social learning theory key words



ImitationThe copying of a behaviour. It is commonly applied to the way in which an observer copies the behaviours of a model. Self-EfficacyThe belief that one is able to achieve certain goals or succeed at something. ONSOCIAL LEARNING THEORY KEY WORDS SPECIFICALLY FOR YOUFOR ONLY\$13. 90/PAGEOrder NowMediating cognitive factorsCognitive processes or mental events that take place between a stimulus and response. AttentionA mediating cognitive factor in which model features and observer imitation (to observe the model) occur. RetentionA mediating cognitive factor in which behaviour is encoded using language or imagery. This is where learning occurs. Motor ReproductionA mediating cognitive factor in which the observer must feel able to perform the behaviour that they have observed. Motivation A mediating cognitive factor in which rewards and punishments will determine whether or not the behaviour will be performed. Vicarious reinforcementOccurs in observational learning when the observer sees another person being reinforced for behaving in a certain way i. e. it is indirect. Vicarious punishmentWhere an observer observes another person receiving a punishment i. e. it is indirect. IdentificationAdopting a range of attitudes, values and behaviours from a role model, especially a parent. LiveA 'real' model that the observer knows/can interact with as opposed to a character from a book/film etc. Personal AgencyThe basic belief we have that we are able to change things and make life better for ourselves. Reciprocal determinismA concept proposed by Bandura which examines the interactions between external or situation factors, internal or cognitive factors and behaviour. Soft determinismA view which recognises that both determinism and free will play a role within human behaviour.