

Psychology – chapter 9



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discriminationability to respond differently to different stimuliextinctionwhen a conditioned response no longer occurs ONPSYCHOLOGY - CHAPTER 9 SPECIFICALLY FOR YOUFOR ONLY\$13. 90/PAGEOrder Nowlearningchanges in behavioral tendencies that result from experienceneutral stimulusbecomes a conditioned stimulus after training - we try to condition a response to thisunconditioned stimulusan event that leads to a predictable response - occurs naturallysecondary reinforcermoney that people earn from their job~ after primary needspositive reinforcerreinforcement for desirable behaviorcognitive mapmental picture of a placetoken economyprogram that gives points for desirable behavior exp. good gradesmodelingwhen one person copies another's behaviorself-control programbehavior modification system in which individuals set up their own rewards and punishments to change a behaviorconditioned stimuluscreates a conditioned responseunconditioned responseoccurs naturally and predictably without trainingconditioned responsehappens after conditioning when the conditioned stimuli is presented - a neutral event that leads to a specific response after traininggeneralizationresponding to a second stimulus that is similar to a conditioned stimulus without additional trainingspontaneous recoverySudden reappearance of the conditioned response after time lapsenegative reinforcementunpleasant consequences given to a behavior you wish to changeprimary reinforcementdeals with basic needs - biological needs (hunger, thirst, ect.)fixed interval reinforcementspecific amount of time lapsingvariable interval reinforcementrandom amount of time lapsingfixed ratio reinforcementfixed number of responses before reinforcementvariable ratio reinforcementrandom number of responses before reinforcementaversive controlthe process where unpleasant stimuli

influence behavior avoidance conditioning the process that trains a person to leave a situation before it becomes unpleasant escape conditioning the process that trains a person to remove or end an unpleasant stimulus learned helplessness behavior demonstrated by giving up or refusing to try because of a belief that the situation is beyond the person's control response chain skill or behavior is learned one step at a time in a specific sequence shaping an operant conditioning technique that influences behavior by rewarding any act similar to the behavior and then requiring closer approximations to continue to receive the reward token economy social learning technique used to change behavior by rewarding appropriate behavior with some type of object that can be exchanged for rewards classical conditioning type of learning in which an old response attaches to a new stimulus shaping uses reinforcement to create new responses out of old responses reinforcement a stimulus or event that affects the likelihood that a behavior will be repeated aversive control type of learning results from unpleasant consequences response chain responses that occur in a sequence operant conditioning learning from the consequences of behavior - study of how voluntary behavior is affected by its consequences/ reinforcement continuous schedule each time behavior occurs reinforcement is given partial schedules create long lasting behaviors latent learning learning that occurs in the absence of a reinforcer modeling learning that results from observations and imitations social learning Cognitive learning and modeling cognitive learning Focuses on how info is obtained, processed, and organized behavior modification learning principles applied systematically to change people's actions and feelings stability belief that it's a permanent characteristic globality belief it's not specific but general internality belief the

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problem is from withinimitations and observations work together in...

modelingclassical conditioning, operant learning, social learning are involved

in... behavior modificationbehavior contractonly giving yourself the

reinforcement when doing the good deed