

Eight amendment

Law



EIGHTH AMENDMENT goes here] [Your goes here] [Due the paper] Eighth Amendment The eighth amendment was made to the constitution of the United States of America in order to serve three main issues of the criminal justice system.

Excessive Bails

For the issue of excessive bail, the amendment restricts the judicial discretion in setting bails during the period between arrest and trial for the people accused of criminal and violent activities (Head, n. d.).

Excessive Fines

For the issue of excessive fines, the amendment limits the amount of fine imposed on a person by the state and federal governments. The reason behind limiting the amount of fines was to facilitate people who are not involved in any serious crime but are charged with heavy fines that they cannot pay (Head, n. d.).

Cruel and Unusual Punishments

For the issue of cruel and unusual punishments, the amendment bans the death penalty completely and limits some severe punishments that are severe as compared to the severity of the crimes committed by the offenders (Head, n. d.).

Sentencing and Punishment

The goal of sentencing is to restrict people from committing crimes and to make them aware of the consequences of committing crimes. The eighth amendment made it clear that punishments for convicted defendants should be based on the severity of the crimes that they have committed.

Different Aspects of Discrimination

Systematic Discrimination

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It is a form of discrimination that systematically affects the culture and overall mindset of people about an institution or a profession.

Institutional Discrimination

This kind of discrimination occurs when the policies and everyday practices of an institution adversely affect an individual or a group of individuals related to that institution.

Contextual Discrimination

Contextual discrimination is a form of discrimination in which top authorities discriminate against someone because of his/her gender or culture.

Individual Discrimination

Individual discrimination is a form of discrimination in which a person discriminates against some other person based on his/her race, gender, or any other factor.

References

Head, T. (n. d.). The Eighth Amendment. Retrieved from http://civilliberty.about.com/od/lawenforcementterrorism/p/8th_amendment.htm