## Computers test 4

backgroundprograms that are running but not in use
foregroundprograms with which the user currently is interacting
bandwidththe amount of data, instructions, and information that can travel over transmission media
latencythe time it takes a signal to travel from one location to another on a network
battery usage...
benchmark testtest that measures the performance of hardware or software bootingthe process of starting or restarting a computer or mobile device bugerror in a program
client operating systemsdesktop operating systems that work in conjunction with a server operating system
client server networksnetwork in which one or more computers act as a server, and the other computers on the network request services from the server
coaxial cablephysical transmission media that consists of a single copper wire surrounded by at lest three layers
1)an insulating material
2)a woven or braided metal
3)a plastic outer coating
command line interfaceUser interface in which users type commands represented by short keywords or abbreviations or press special keys on the keyboard to enter data and instructions

Cross platform applicationan application that runs the same on multiple operating systems

Dedicated serverperform s specific service and can be placed with other dedicated servers to perform multiple services
dial up modema communication device that converts digital signals to analog signals and analog signals to digital signals, so that data can travel along an analog phone line
disc cleanuptool that searches for and removes unnecessary files

DSL(Digital Subscriber Line) broadband internet connection provided through the telephone network via a DSL modem

DSL modema broadband modem that sends digital data and information from a computer to a DSL line and receives digital data and information from a DSL line

Fiber optics cablesphysical transmission media that consists of dozens or hundreds of thin strands of glass or plastic that use light to transmit signals file compressiontool that shrinks the size of a file

GPS receiverA handheld, mountable, or embedded device that contains an antenna, a radio receiver, and a processor

Hibernate modecomputer power option that saves any open documents and running programs or apps to an internal hard drive before removing power from the computer or device
hostany computer that provides services and connections to other computers on a network, also called a server
hot spota wireless network that provides internet connections to mobile computers and devices
hub/switcha device that provides a central point for cables in a network internet explorermicrosoft's browser
interneta worldwide collection of computer networks that connects millions of businesses, gov't agencies, educational institutions, and individuals.

IP hijackingone of the largest internet security threats, where cyberthieves tap into home routers or cable modems and can use the connection to commit illegal acts

IrDAInfrared data association: standard to transmit data wirelessly to each other via infrared light waves

ModemA device or program that enables a computer to transmit data over transmission lines such as telephone or cable: $\qquad$

Network Architecturethe configuration of computers, devices, and media in a network

Noisean electrical disturbance that can degrade communications
peer to peer networka simple, inexpensive network that typically connects fewer than 10 computers

Power supplycomponent of the system unit converts wall outlet AC power to the DC power that is used by a computer

Proprietary softwaresoftware that is privately owned and limited to a specific vendor or computer or device model
protocola standard that outlines characteristics of how two devices communicate on a network
queue(information processing) an ordered list of tasks to be performed or messages to be transmitted

Receiving devicedevice that accepts the transmission of data, instructions, or information
ring networka network topology in which a cable forms a closed loop, with all computers and devices arranged along it
routera communications device that connects multiple computers or other routers together and transmits data to its correct destination on a network sending devicedevice that initiates an instruction to transmit data, instructions, or information
single useroften used by embedded computers
single taskingallows only one program or app to run at a time
embedded computersa special purpose computer that functions as a component in a larger product
skydrivemicrosoft's cloud server

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