Can animals demonstrate intelligence essay sample

Environment, Animals



Can Animals Demonstrate Intelligence, or Do They Just Act on Instinct? Animals' behaviors can be recognized as a complicated process in animals' lives circles which includes a mixture between instinct and intelligence. The way that most of animals use to communicate with each other is a clear sample to know how much complicated they are. Most differences between animals' behaviors may relate to their intelligence such as defense tactics, or act on instinct like nursing. The difference between animals' intelligence and acting on instincts is that they can learn how to do things like hunting which explains intelligence but feeling of hunger is instinct because of some internal or external factors like the hormones process in the body or skin's low temperature. However animals are in between of acting in instinct and demonstrating intelligence.

The scientists focused on animal intelligence and demonstrated that they can learn from humans and from each other. For example the apes have learned the sign language by many signs which need time to memorize, afterwards scientists discovered that they can communicate with apes with these signs. This means that apes have an intelligence which is different from other animals to give them special character among them.

Most animals act on instincts in some situations or at least in one stage of their lives. For instance, when birds are young they open their mouths for eating from their mother. Also, sea turtles after they hatched they go to the ocean automatically and start swimming from the first time without previous learning. Those examples indicate that animals can act in some situations on instinct. It is obvious that animals can live and survive in wild nature with some factors that complement each other. Living alone can be difficult to any animal to survive or deal with many situations individually. Like some kinds of birds when they migrate to another land to have more opportunity to survive and live in a suitable nature. This can be instinct and intelligence of their head or king how to lead them in a challenging journey to this specific land.

The animals are creatures which can save their lives, children, generation and nature some time which demonstrate both intelligence and act on instincts. Briefly instinct is the behavior that any animal born with and share with other animals of the same species. Intelligence is an acquisition of behaviors by learning and experience. In the same way, scientists claim that animals behave instinctively with repetitive way. It can be concluded that most animals act on instincts which can be innate, where as intelligence can be practiced with parents or with nature itself, so they are compounding each other in the animals' lives.