

# [Chapters 13-14 apush](https://assignbuster.com/chapters-13-14-apush/)

Why did slavery become more central to American politics in the 1840s?   
Territorial expansion raised the question of whether new lands should be free or slave

When Mexico won its independence from Spain in 1821   
Its Native American population was relatively large compared to its non-indian population

In 1821 the opening of the Santa Fe traul between Santa Fe and \_ led to a reorientation of new mexico’s commerce from the rest of mexico to the US   
Independence, Missouri

The term “ Californios” referred in the 1830s and 1840s to \_ in california   
Mexican cattle ranchers

American settlement in texas in the 1820s and 1830s   
Led Stephen Austin to demand more autonomy from Mexican officials

Presidents Andrew Jackson and Martin Van Buren rejected adding Texas to the United States because   
The presence of slaves there would re-ignate the issue of slavery and they preffered to avoid it

“ Fofty-Four Forty or Fight” referred to demands of American control of   
Oregon

Who questioned President Polk’s right to declare war by introducing a resolution to Congress requesting the president to specify the precise spot where blood had first been shed?   
Abraham Lincoln

Who wrote “ On Civil Disobedience” as a response to the US war with Mexico   
Henry David Thoreau

The Treat of Guadalup Hidalgo of 1848 provided for all of the following except   
US control of all Orgeon country

Woth the exception of Alaska, what was the last piece if territory acquired by the US toward tge solidification of uts present boundaries in North America   
the Gadsen Purchase

The California gold rush   
Resulted in laws that discriminated against “ foreign miners”

Which of the following statements related to ethnicity was true in California in the 1850s   
Thousands of Indian children were declared orphans and treated as slaves

During the 1850s, 80% of the worlds gold cane from two placed that experienced gold rushes at about the same time, California and   
Australia

What American naval officaer negotiated a treaty that opened two Japanese ports to Us ships in 1854   
Matthew Perry

In 1846 congressman David Wilmot proposed to   
Prohibit slavery from all new territory acquired from Mexico

The Free Soil Party   
Demonstrated how the antislavery sentiment had spread far beyone abolitionist ranks

Which of the following was not a provision of the compromise of 1850   
The territories of New Mexico, Arizona, Utah, and Nevada would be created

The fugitive slave act of 1850   
Gave new powers to federal officers to override local law enforcement

The controversy over the arrest if Anthony Burns in 1854 shows   
The unpopularity of the Fugitive Slave Act in parts of the north

Stephen Douglass motivation for introducing th Kansas-Nebraska act was to   
Boost efforts to buld a transcontinental railroad

Which is an example impact of the Kansas-Nebraska act?   
The whig party collapsed, and many disgrunted northerners joined the new republican party

What attracted coters to the Know-Nothing party   
Its denounciation of the Roman Catholic immigrants

In 1854, the Know-Nothings won all congressional races as well as govnorahip in   
Massachusetts

By 1856, the rebublican party included individuals who had bern mambers of each of the following political groups EXCEPT   
Federalists

The Republican free labor ideology   
Led ti the argument bu Abraham Lincoln and William Steward that free laor and slave labor were essential incompatible

The caning of Charles Sumner by Preston Brooks   
Actually helped the new rebublican party

The Rebublican party founded in the 1859/ strongly endorsed the same policy about slavery in the territories that \_ had begun advocating in 1846   
David Wilmot

The Dred Scott decision of the US supreme court   
Decalred congress could not ban slavery from territories

On matters related to citizenship, the US supreme court decalres in Dred Scoff that   
Only white persons could be US citizens

The Lecompton Constitution was the   
Proslacery constitution proposed for Kansas

The famous Lincoln-Douglass debate took place durning the campaign   
For US senator from illinois in 1858

Durning the debate with Abraham Lincoln in Freeport, Illinois, Stephen Douglas   
Insisted that popular sovereignty was compatible with the Dred Scott decision

Who was responsible for the 1856 Pottawatomie Creek Massacre in Kansas and les the raid on the federal arsenal at Harpers Ferry, Virginia in 1859   
John Brown

What 1854 document called for the United States to sieze Cuba   
Ostend Manifesto

The 1860 republican platform stated all of the following EXCEPT   
Slavery should be abolished in the nations capital

The Democratic Party split in 1860 over the question of whether to   
Protest slavery in the territories of allow popular soverignty in them

In 1860, which state became the first to pass an ordinance of secession and declare itself spearated from the Union   
South Carolina

During the secession winter of 1860-1861, who offered the most widely supported compromise plan in Congress, which allowed the westward extension of the Missouri Compromise line   
John Crittenden

The American Civil War began in April 1861 when:   
Confederate forces fores upon and captured Fort Sumter

Among the Confederacy’s advantages during the Civil War was:   
Its large size, which made it more difficult for the union to conquer

All pf the following are examples of technological changes that helped to make the civul war a modern war, EXCEPT for the   
Field telephone

Monitor and Merrimac were   
Ironclad ships

Approximately how many Union Confederate soldiers died during the civil war   
620, 000

A major part of the Anaconda Plan was   
A naval blackade of the south

At the first battle of bull run   
Spectators from the city with picnic baskets to watch

Who was offered a command in the union army, but declined because of his devotion to his native state?   
Robert E Lee

Lincoln was hesitant to support abolition early in the war because he:   
Feared losing the support of the slaveholding border states within the union

The last nation in the Western Hemisphere to abolish slavery was:   
Brazil

The Emancipation Proclamation of January 1, 1863:   
Did not apply to the border slave states that had not seceded

The 54th Massachusetts Volunteer regument is best known as   
A regument of free blacks who charged Fort Wagner, South Caroline

Durning the Civil War, black soldiers   
Helped inspire Rebublicans to believe that emancipation also demanded equal rights before the law

With regard to civil liberties during the civil war, president lincoln   
Suspended the writ of habeas corpus

Economically, the civil war led to   
The emergence of a nation-state committed to national economic development

Colonel John Chivington is remembered for   
Leading an attack that killed perhaps 400 Indian men, women, and children

Captains of Industry like steel magnate Andrew Carnegie and oil man John D Rockefeller   
Began creating or consolidating their fortunes during the civil war

“ Greenback” was a Civil War-era nickname for   
Paper money

Which of the following is NOT true of the New York Riots of 1863   
They convinced Lincoln to delay issuing the Emancipation Proclamation

“ King Cotton diplomacy” led Great Britain to   
Find new supplies of cotton outside the South

In July 1863, the Union won two key victories that are often identified as turning points in the War. These victories occurred at:   
Gettysburg and Vicksburg

The “ Sea Island Experiment” refers to   
Northern reformers efforts to assist former slaves with the transition to freedom

The thirteenth amendment   
abolished slavery throughout the US

Lincoln’s second inaugural address   
Pronounced a harsh judgement on the nations past

Which of the following was NOT an affect on the civil war   
It places the challenge of protecting and defending African American freedom on the national agenda

Frederick Douglass viewed the abolition of slavery as   
Not the end of the nations work, but the beginning of a new phase of it