

Ch. 12 9 learning about world religions: judaism



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polytheism the belief that there are many gods

**this idea was rejected by the Jews monotheism the belief that there is only one God

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Talmud the collection of ancient Jewish writings, or commentaries, that interpret the laws and teachings of the Hebrew Bible ethics a set of moral principles or values

**Should I help a child who is lost? exile to banish or expel from one's own country or home Jewish Diaspora the scattering of the Jewish people outside

their homeland, beginning about 586 B. C. E. ***threaten the survival of

Judaism Yavneh an ancient city in Israel that became a center for Jewish

learning synagogue a house of worship After Solomon's death, what weakened the land of the Israelites? The kingdom of Israel split into the northern

kingdom of Israel and the southern kingdom of Israel. Babylon's king,

Nebuchadnezzar, captured the city of Jerusalem and took the Jews captive,

moving them to Babylon. Four central teachings of Judaism

1. Monotheism

2. Following Jewish Teachings

3. Equality and Social Justice

4. The Importance of Study The Exodus from Egypt is now celebrated as the festival of Passover. The main job of a rabbi is to teach the Jewish forms of

worship and ways of life. The Ten Commandments teach religious practices, like set aside a holy day each week, and morals, like do not steal and do not murder. According to Judaism, standards of right and wrong come from God.

The central teaching of ancient Judaism were in danger of being lost

because there was much fighting between the Babylonians, Persians, Greeks, and Romans which caused the Jews to disperse in what is known as the Jewish

Diaspora. The central teachings of ancient Judaism survived to the present

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day because ben Zaccai set up a Jewish learning center in Yavneh. The rabbis taught other rabbis, then sent them home to teach others. Ben Zaccai made synagogues a center of the Jewish life and created religious services.