# Nursing education study 

## ASSIGN BUSTER

Contents

- Level of nursing education

Feature of some of the studies are as shown below

| Name of the researcher | Publicatio n year | Area where |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | research was done | Setting | The type of study conducted |
| Aitken 2010 | 2011 | Research was | 670 (88\%) |  |
|  |  | conducted on | hospitals dealing |  |
|  |  | these states: | with acute careand | Cross-sectional type |
|  |  | Florida, | having a combined | of study |
|  |  | California and | employee tally |  |
|  |  | Pennsylvania, | of40, 121 nurses |  |
| Aitken, etal.,$2004$ | 2003 |  | 170 (81\%) | Cross-sectional type of study |
|  |  |  | privately owned |  |
|  |  | Research was | general acute care |  |
|  |  | conducted on | hospitals with a |  |
|  |  | Pennsylvania | combined tally |  |
|  |  |  | of10, 200 |  |
|  |  |  | registered nurses |  |
| Aitken et al., | 2009 | Research was | 170 (81\%) | Cross-sectional type |
| 2009 |  | conducted on | privately owned | of study |
|  |  | Pennsylvania | general acute care |  |
|  |  |  | hospitals with a |  |

combined tally
of10, 200
registered nurses

Aitken, etal.,

2013 2013

Research was
A total of 310
conducted on
Spain, Sweden,
general hospitals
with a total tally of
Ireland, England,
27, 184 registered
Norway, Belgium
nurses.
and Australia.

## Eastbrockset <br> 2006

al., 2006

Gullugher K.
2010
et al., 2010

Carney-Let al.,2009
2009
50 acute care
Research was hospitals analyzed Cross-sectional type conducted in with a total tally of of study
Canada
6, 615 registered nurses.

Research was 711 (82\%)
conducted in the acutecare general
Secondary analysis
following states: hospitals with a Florida, total tally of 28, California and 122 registered New Jersey) nurses. and assessment of past studies

Research was 160 acute care Cross-sectional type conducted in hospitals with 10, of study California 112 staff nurses
directly involved
inpatient care

140 acute care hospitalswith 8, Carney-Let al., 2012

$$
2012
$$

Research was conducted in California 864 staff nurses directly involved inpatient care

A total of 80
community
hospitals with a Research was conducted in Canada
total of 3, 994
nurses all plying
their trade in
medical-surgical
hospitals.

Two-stagepanel study

Cross-sectional type of study

## Education for nursing

Study Interventions

The study interventions included all the nurses who had their Bachelor of Science in nursing degrees. Almost all these intervention studies gathered data through a nurse questionnaire survey (Aiken et al., 2011; Aiken et al., 2014; Eastbrocks et al., 2006; Kendall-Gallagher et al., 2011;; Kutney-Lee \& Aiken, 2008; Tourangeau et al., 2007)

There were a number of studies which applied two data tools, nurse survey and administrative data, in the evaluation and the verification of the total
number of Bachelor of Science in nursing nurses in their respective hospice settings (Aitken, etal., 2013; Aitken, et al., 2004; Carney-L \& Aiken, 2013).

The average rate of response for the nurse questionnaire survey was at $51 \%$; there were no notable differences and the range was basically between 35\% and 65\%. However, there were important variations and differences for nurses who were holders of BSN degrees, and this covered differently among the hospitals, some reporting as low as 0\% and others as high as $100 \%$.

## Education requirements for registered nursing

Respective features of the intervention

Name of
the $\quad$ The method use
researcher
The response
rate of the Percentage average of Bachelor nurses of Science in nursing
interviewed

Thirty-percent of the hospitals have fewerthan $30 \%$ of their nurses that have a Bachelor of Science in Nurse prepared, while twenty percent of the hospitalshad more than fifty percent of nurses with a Bachelor of Science in Nursing.

Aiken, The number of 53\%
etal., 2004 patients discharged

The percentage of staff nurses withbachelor's degree or higher
degreesranged from zero to seventy percent in hospitals. In twenty percent of the hospitals (35/170)less than twenty percent of staff nurses were holders of a Bachelor of Science in Nurse, whereas in eleven percent of hospitals(20/170) fifty percent or more of the nurses hada Bachelor of Science in Nurse or master's degrees portrayedlarger and have postgraduate medicaltraining programs, in addition totechnology facilities.

The average percentage of nurses with a Bachelor of Science in Nurse was at 30\% for all the hospitals studied.

The results for the eight countries studied showed that
compared to the nurse's level of education and the administrative information on the nurses.

The number of patients discharged Eastbrocks
compared to the 54\% et al., 2006 nurse's level of education

The number of
Gullugher patients discharged
K. et al., compared to the 35\%

2010 nurse's level of
education

Carney-Let Patient
51\%
al., 2009 andadministrativere cords compared to the nurses levels of
fifty two percent of the nurses were holders of a Bachelor of Science in Nurse or higher. Range used was zero to one hundred percent. However, in Norway and Spain, all the nurses were holders of a Bachelor of Science in Nurse.

The score for the average level of education among nurses was at 0.24 . The scale was zero for diploma, one for Bachelor of Science in Nurse or higher, range was 0-0. 5

The average percentage of nurses who were holders of a Bachelor of Science in Nurse or higher were at $40 \%$. The range was from zero to seventy five percent

About $31 \%$ of the nurses were holders of a degree in Bachelor of Science in Nursing. The range was from zero to seventy five
education

Retrospective, two-
stage panellinking
datasources
spanning a seven
year time period
from 2000 to 2007.
al., 2009 patients discharged
compared to the nurse's level of education and the administrative information on the nurses.

The number of patients discharged Waltonet compared to the 66\% al., 2008 nurse's level of education
percent.

The total number of nurses used in the 2000 study was 41, 999 while in the year 2007, nurses involved in the study were 26000. The average percentage of nurses with a degree in Bachelor of Science in Nursing in 2000 was at $33 \%$ while in 2007\%, it was at 34. 7\%

The percentage of Nurses with a Bachelor of Science in Nursing, the average was 12.6 and the standard deviation was at 10.

## Level of nursing education

Study Outcomes

The twenty five studies included in the systematic review assessed the following parameters either in percentages or in proportions; 30-day mortality (Aiken et al., 2005; Aiken et al., 2011; Aiken et al., 2014; KutneyLee \& Aiken, 2008; Kutney-Lee et al., 2013)., lower readmission rates; shorter lengths of stay, lower rates of post- surgery mortality, lower congestive cardiac heart failure rate, and lower hospital acquired decubitus ulcers and failure to rescue (Aiken et al., 2011; Kutney-Lee \& Aiken, 2008; Kutney-Lee et al., 2013).

Features of study outcomes for some of the studies

Name of the The features of the The outcome researcher patients studied

| Aitken 2010 | $1,350,111$ of $\quad$ Death | The overall number |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | patients who were occurring 30 | of patients and the |
|  | nineteen years or days after the percentage levels |  |
|  | morewho had patient has |  |
|  | undergone general either been |  |
|  | surgery, surgeries admitted, |  |
|  | on deformation of diagnosed or <br> bones and <br> muscles, and <br>  <br> vascular surgeries. anddeath |  | resulting in a complication

that was
treatable

## Death

occurring 30
222, 432 patients days after the who were twenty patient has years or more who either been had undergone admitted, Aiken, etal., general surgery, diagnosed or 2004 surgeries on undergone a deformation of surgery bones and anddeath muscles, and resulting in a vascular surgeries complication
that was
treatable

Aiken et al., 222, 432 patients Death The levels of the 2009 who were twenty occurring 30 The overall number of patients and the percentage levels proportion
years or more who days after the had undergone patient has
general surgery, either been
surgeries on admitted,
deformation of diagnosed or
bones and undergone a
muscles, and surgery
anddeath resulting in a vascular surgeries complication that was
treatable

140, 000 patients
Death
who were fifty
occurring 30
years or more who
days after the had undergone
patient has The overall number
Aitken, etal., general surgery,
2013 surgeries on deformation of admitted,
diagnosed or bones and undergone a muscles, and
surgery
vascular surgeries

Eastbrockset 18, 432 patients
al., 2006 who had the

Death
occurring 30 percentage levels
acute patient has myocardialinfarctioeither been n, weakness of the admitted, heart that leads to diagnosed or a buildup of fluid inundergone a the lungs and surgery surrounding body
tissues, chronic
obstructivepulmon
ary disease,
pneumonia, or
thrombosis and
seizure.

Death
occurring 30
$1,384,106$ days after the
patients who were patient has
twenty one years either been
or more who had admitted,
Gullugher K. undergone general diagnosed or The average
et al., 2010 surgery, surgeries undergone a percentage levels
on deformation of surgery
bones and anddeath
muscles, and resulting in a
vascular surgeries complication
that was
treatable

Carney-Le
10, 754 patients Death
al., 2009 who were twenty occurring 30 of patients and the
years or more and days after the percentage levels
had undergone patient has
surgery and either been
admitted, diagnosed or seriousmental undergone a illness upon surgery admission orwithin anddeath the previous 90 resulting in a days. complication that was treatable Death occurring 30 480, 124 patients days after the who were twenty patient has years or more who either been had undergone admitted, Carney-Let general surgery, diagnosed or al., 2009 surgeries on undergone a deformation of surgery bones and anddeath
muscles, and resulting in a vascular surgeries complication that was treatable

Waltonet al., 47, 101 patients Death 2008 who were twenty occurring 30
years or more and
days after the had the following patient has
ailments: acute
either been
myocardialinfarctio
admitted,
n , thrombosis and
diagnosed or seizure, undergone a
pneumonia, and surgery
blood poisoning.

