

Abstract wrong
decision would be
dangerous for



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This paper is about the recent policy of United States recognition of Jerusalem as Israel's capital under Trump Administration. As the role of US has been as a mediator between Palestine-Israel conflicts since 1948, but now US has abdicated its role by taking side of Israel. This paper will discuss US role in Palestine-Israel conflict and how these policies affected the entire region and a number of violations of International law. Many of previous presidents of United States had made this claim during their election campaigns, but they were unable to deliver.

Only this time happened that trump administration has taken measures to shift their embassy to Jerusalem and none of the countries of the world has their embassy in Jerusalem because the world community understands the sensitivity of this place and any wrong decision would be dangerous for international peace. The methodology of this paper will be qualitative which include study of previous research paper on US role in Palestine-Israel conflict and recent news paper articles. Methodology The methodology of this paper would be qualitative which previous published research papers, president of United States speeches and news paper articles which will be analyzed through content analysis method. International law is body of statutes and regulations which are abide and respected by all the nations, it is cohesive force which must be glued through letter and spirit by all the nations but sometimes national interest overpower this, whose examples are numerous paving ways towards tensions at international stage. The most dangerous and causing thunders at international stage are unsettled issues especially Israel-Palestine which has remained chronic since 1948 and reason of dispersion for international peace and security. International law

proved a satisfactory for solving the problems like UK-Norway, Libya-Chad issues, Pakistan-India Indus water treaty but the powerful and resultant nations not only violate international law but always persuade others to do so, US-Vietnam War, US Iraq invasion of 2003, KSA's Violations of international laws while fighting Houthi Rebels in Yemen. 21st century after 9/11 has turned more aggressive and violent due to the actions of major powers in the process of tackling extremism, but meanwhile labeling freedom struggles as fundamentalism and terrorism in Kashmir and Palestine. Human rights violation is on the peak in Palestine .

These include unlawful killings, forced displacement, abusive detention, unjustified restriction on movement, discriminatory policies , abusive practices in the name of security etc. unlawful killings takes place on daily basis there . Israeli authorities transfer its civilians to different areas there where they provide protection and all needs for their settlers, separate and unequal system of laws are followed. Thousands of acres of land is captured by force there in the name of infrastructure and other settlements. Israeli settlements on Palestine land are considered illegal by international community. International court of justice in 2004 summarizes an advisory opinion in which they mention Israel violating international law and basic human rights. The key issues of Israel -Palestine conflict are: mutual recognition, borders, demarcation security, Rights regarding water issues, control of Jerusalem a major blow for Palestine , Israeli settlements, Palestinian independence of movement, and Palestinian right of revisit.

The violence of the conflict, cultural and religious interest worldwide, has been the object of numerous international conventions dealing with historic

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rights, security issues and human rights, and has been a factor impeding tourism in and general access to areas that are hotly contested. World has been remained non-committed towards Palestine-Israel problem which is decades old and continually swelling the wounds of Palestine people who faced extra-territorial invasion by Zionist who were abducted and prosecuted by Hitler in Europe during WW2. Jews claim holy land as their so called 'promised land' which has been essentially home of Palestine Arab population. US policy towards Palestine and Israel is very major in other words this conflict is incomplete without mentioning America here. Countries relationships depend on its interests over there, US has a great interest in the Middle East it supports Israel there and Israel promotes American aims and actions there. Israel acts as a counter to Arab nationalist movements by its military actions. US has proved to be a keen supporter of Israel since its inception due to various reasons for instant after WW2 Harry S Truman was estranged in cold war but did horrific underpins to Palestine cause as he thought that the Jewish population and their resources would stop powering American economy, USSR rivalry was another factor his backing of Israel but at the same time sided with two states solution, but never ever a solid step towards this was taken at the cost of Israel. During cold war USSR inclined to Arabs and supplied ammunition and military hardware and US had to counter the influence of USSR and to check its power provided necessary moral, diplomatic, military and economic support to the Israel; it is claimed that US and USSR were fighting the cold war with left hand controlling with the right to not indulge in world level conflict.

During cold war US was focused on containment of USSR but continuously veto in the favor of Israel every resolution presented in UNSC.

Either democrats or Republicans all the candidates for Presidency in USA were support of providing Israelis but their harsh policies did not actually implemented because of their long term impacts on international peace and stability as Muslims throughout the globe supported Palestine cause may be in lower tunes. President Truman's policy in history contributed great role to this Israel Palestine conflict. During Truman's reign America built pressure on Britain to permit approximately 100 000 European Jewish immigrants for their movement to Palestine especially to the Jerusalem. After this settlement president Truman helped European Jewish immigrants to settle in Palestine. President Truman play key role for establishing Jewish state in 1947 . Truman extended recognition to the state of Israel barely 15 minute after its declaration.

US Congress in 1995 declared Jerusalem as a capital of Israel through Jerusalem embassy act and passed a law for it in which it was described that Jerusalem should not be divided it should be a pure and undivided capital and part of Israel state. Accordingly this law US embassy should be moved to Jerusalem by 1999. In 1993 bill Clinton favored to move US embassy to Jerusalem which was not happened.

In 2000, republican candidate George bush promised to move his embassy to Jerusalem which also could not be happened during his reign . In 2008, democratic candidate Barrack Obama called Jerusalem as a capital of Israel but during his reign he was also unable to shift US embassy over there. In his last press conference Obama clearly said that it could be very harmful

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and explosive if it happens. During Trump campaign for president he declared Jerusalem capital of Israel and wished to move US embassy over there and he said this will be done very quickly. Trump on December 6, 2017 announced that Jerusalem is capital of Israel and will move US embassy to Jerusalem very soon. Mr. Trump is no less than a racist, neo-Nazi or a hardliner fundamentalist who describes national interests in such a vague and absurd manner which destroys good will and element of mutual trust at the level of international community. The policy announced and pronounced by Trump Administration about Jerusalem as the de jure and de facto capital of state of Israel has sent shock waves throughout the capitals of Muslim states and a strong response has been emerged which is proving fatal for world peace which is already under threat.

New policies are making no rationale and heinous consequences ahead. By neglecting Palestine issue US is violating UN charter which argues for international peace, friendly relations among all the nations of the world, to promote mutual respect and harmony through non-aggression, to solve international conflicts through cooperation, by refraining from violating security or integrity of any entity by any means. US has violated all above mentioned agendas and statues which by accepting international harmony and peace for all quarters can be guaranteed. Decision of Trump is criticized and condemned all over the world .

Palestinian president Muhammad Abbas and Palestinian Christian leader rejected this decision . Turkey's Prime Minister Binali Yildirim and Saudi Arabi King Salman bin Abdul-Aziz also rejected this decision they said that Islamic world is united against this decision . Turkish President Recep <https://assignbuster.com/abstract-wrong-decision-would-be-dangerous-for/>

Tayyip Erdogan warn America to step back from his ugly decision. Malaysian leader Najib Razak headed a protest involving thousands of Muslims against Trump's decision. All Islamic states including Pakistan, Iran, Qatar, Syria, Egypt, Jordan, and Libya condemned Trump's decision and demanded to take back his decision favoring Israel in OIC meeting held in Turkey. Chief of European Union criticized this decision in UN Security Council on DEC 7, 2017 they held a meeting where 14 out of 15 members criticized and condemned Trump's decision. Also before Trump's decision in NOV 2017, 151 nations of General assembly rejected Israel's claims of recognition Jerusalem as a capital of Israel. After Trump's decision in General assembly 128 countries condemned Trump's act and only 9 countries favored it.

United Nations general assembly and its 15-member security council maintain international peace and international security. From very start UNO involved in this conflict but unable to solve this issue. In 1947 they planned partition for Palestine and in 1948 they called Jerusalem no man's land. In June 1967 Israel defeated 3 Arab states only in 6 days and captured land over Palestine during this war UN Security Council asked Israel to withdraw its armed forces from recently occupied areas. In 1973, 1978, 1990, 1991, 2000 UN played a role regarding this issue or played a minor role. UNO is up till now unable to stop violation of international law in Palestine.

UNO is totally failed there. Jerusalem is a spiritual place of Muslims, Christians, Judaism and Abrahamic religions. Every country and every religion has its own interest and faith there as a result different conflicts takes place which destroys life of natives living there. USA is superpower whose role must be fair and equal but this is not something good US support <https://assignbuster.com/abstract-wrong-decision-would-be-dangerous-for/>

Israel there because of its great interest in middle east, US decisions over this conflict are always one-sided . UNO is not playing his role in a right way it does not accept Palestine a state . Behavior of US and UNO is unsatisfied.

Israel Palestine conflict is very serious and controversial issue it must be solved fairly to maintain international peace and security . Peace is not an easy come outcome but requires heeded struggle and its inverse is destruction which may not be suited to anyone in this nuclear age which can trigger any conflict to Armageddon by exhausting millions of people with the trigger of single bomb, the global approaches are changing from globalization to internal protectionism and neo-radicalization and excessive self centered approach . Now, it is need of time for countries like US to show responsibility towards global peace by undoing long held practice of abandoning Palestine issue by violating all the international rules and regulations to be exclusively polarized towards Israel. USA must realize that gone are the days when its sole hegemonic power was unchallenged and unopposed.