

Early childhood development quiz test answers and questions



An integrated curriculum involves learning goals across multiple content areas. An effective curriculum to develop creativity in young children should emphasize providing appropriate materials, experiences, and relationships to support creative development. ONEARLY CHILDHOOD DEVELOPMENT QUIZ TEST ANSWERS AND QUESTIONS SPECIFICALLY FOR YOU FOR ONLY \$13.90/PAGE Order Now A strong emphasis is placed on _____ in the curriculum for the primary grades. learning to read Assessment should be linked to the achievement of standards and should regularly inform teachers about student progress. A differentiated classroom refers to one in which a range of spaces accommodates independent, small-group, and large-group work. Among risk factors posing educational challenges to families, which of the following poses the greatest risk? poverty A Professional in ECE will reflect a code of ethics that respects all children. An early childhood teacher who acknowledges individual differences sets expectations based upon each child's developmental level. Advocating for young children and their families requires teachers to publicly support a policy or cause they believe to be right. A typical preschooler has a vocabulary of about _____ words. 1,000 A teacher interested in implementing developmentally appropriate practice should identify different learning goals for each child reflecting individual abilities. Ava has just learned to tell her teacher how many markers are in the set by counting each one and saying the last number as the answer to "How many?" Ava is most likely _____ year(s) old. four A teacher using the Reggio Emilia Approach will focus on _____ based on the child's interests. an emergent curriculum A _____ is an early childhood professional who works with new teachers to improve their skills or to help teachers with children who have particular learning challenges. mentor

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teacher A child who says, " I broomed the floor," is overgeneralizing a language rule. Child care centers and family child care homes provide care and education for children of varying ages. Culturally competent professionals understand the importance of forming partnerships that span cultural and linguistic diversity. Early childhood education professionals teach children from birth to age 8. Children typically speak their first words between _____ months of age. 12 and 18 Culture dramatically affects development. Differentiated instruction is designed to educate children through _____ techniques in order to ensure every student is being reached. multiple Early childhood professionals who want the opportunity to teach in various contexts such as public, private, or faith-based schools or parent cooperatives should become _____ teachers. preschool Effective curriculums are comprehensive, research-based, and influenced by standards. Effective playground supervision includes all of the following except providing just enough attention so that children are aware the teacher is watching. Early childhood professionals who want to teach according to Gardner's theory of multiple intelligences should plan a variety of activities that involve different intelligences. Early childhood education professionals contribute by conducting their own research collaborating with parents. Examples of integrated curriculums are: emergent, thematic units, and projects. Friedrich Froebel is known as the father of the kindergarten. Hopping and skipping are examples of the fundamental phase of motor development, which typically occurs during the _____ years. preschool In order to work effectively with families, teachers should build relationships by conveying an attitude of trust, respect, and acceptance. In order to encourage _____ development, a preschool teacher might set up an

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obstacle course during free play time. gross motor
In the school setting, which of Gardner's intelligences is typically emphasized?

logical/mathematical and linguistic
In addition to specifying content

knowledge and understanding of such concepts as curriculum, pedagogy, assessment, and wellness, the National Association for the Education of

Young Children (NAEYC) places a special emphasis on _____ in the early

childhood program standards. caring relationships
In order to work effectively with families in times of stress, teachers should

know about community programs to assist families in finding help at these times. In your

kindergarten class, reading skills range from familiarity with the alphabet to mastery of one-syllable words. How would you implement developmentally

appropriate practice in this class? Identify each child's abilities, struggles, and interests and adapt reading instruction to individual variation. Jacob is

restless at group story time in a four-year-old preschool classroom. Which of the following approaches would be a developmentally appropriate practice for his teacher? The teacher should encourage Jacob to join the group's

discussion of the book illustrations. John Locke promoted the belief that children are born as blank slates. Kelly has created a curriculum based on

apples for her kindergarten class. This is an example of a thematic unit. Knowledge of family systems theory gives teachers a deeper understanding

of family behavior with each other and with those outside the family. Knowing whether a child tends to take risks would be helpful information

for supervision and safety plans. Learning experiences and activities focused on shapes, colors, numbers, and the alphabet should be the basis of the

preschool curriculum. One element common to behavioral learning theory and social-cognitive theory is that they both promote the idea of learning

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from consequences." Least restrictive environment" refers to the setting where the child is allowed to receive services among the greatest number of nondisabled children. One similarity between the developmental theories of Piaget and Vygotsky is that they are both constructivist theories of learning through interaction with the environment. One-year-old Sam is able to stand and walk. He is in the _____ phase of motor development. rudimentary One effective strategy for inclusive classrooms is to provide multiple options for engaging with the curriculum. Which of the following is the best example of multiple means of engagement? including math-related activities in several learning centers such as the dramatic play, music, and writing centers Playing in a natural environment fosters all of the following for children except increased bullying behavior. Right- or left-handedness typically emerges by age three " Shaping" involves rewarding each step toward a goal to teach a new skill Solitary play is characteristic of _____ year-old children. 2- to 2½-Sam has just begun to spontaneously apologize to other children if he accidentally hurts them during play time. Sam is most likely _____ years old. four to five Scheduling regular disaster emergency response drills helps children learn how to follow directions in an emergency. B. F. Skinner's theory of learning is known as behaviorism. Once a child masters a particular skill, a teacher engaged in developmentally appropriate practice would introduce new and related skills that are achievable. The Head Start program serves only children from low-income families. Teaching infants and toddlers requires more _____ than teaching preschoolers and school-aged children. physical care Teachers do not consider the children's prior _____ when designing play activities. grades The teacher in a preschool classroom employing developmentally appropriate curriculum and <https://assignbuster.com/early-childhood-development-quiz-test-answers-and-questions/>

teaching practices would adapt the curriculum and teaching strategies to fit the needs of individual children. The Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (IDEA) provides federal funds to support education and intervention services from birth to age 21. The Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (IDEA) provides free and appropriate education, including special services, to all disabled children in the least restrictive environment. The children in your class with special gifts and talents may need materials and activities that are typically considered more appropriate for older children. The NAEYC specifies early childhood standards in all of the following areas except content areas. The National Association for the Education of Young Children (NAEYC) has ____ program standards, which include relationships, curriculum, teaching, and assessment. This curriculum model places an emphasis on creating classroom environments that facilitate learning and development. Creative Curriculum Teachers can best help toddlers build a solid foundation for making healthy food choices by making sure each meal features a variety of healthy foods. To prevent the spread of disease, _____ is the most effective and important practice in the early childhood setting. modeling hand washing and teaching children when and how to wash their hands The National Association for the Education of Young Children (NAEYC) statement of commitment includes all of the following obligations except always following the policies of your program. The main difference between Piaget and Vygotsky was Vygotsky's emphasis on culture. What implies that practices are research based and yield positive outcomes for children? high quality With regard to relationships with families, the early childhood professional should understand that the most effective programs for young children are those that involve their families. When parents feel heard by <https://assignbuster.com/early-childhood-development-quiz-test-answers-and-questions/>

teachers, they usually listen to teachers' answers and explanations in return.

When four preschoolers pretend to go to the hospital, with two children acting as patients, one as a nurse, and one as a doctor, they are engaged in _____ play.

cooperative Which of the following elements of Maria

Montessori's approach to early childhood education is most accepted in the United States? educational materials for sensory learning experiences

Which of the following is typically not a role fulfilled by general early childhood classroom teachers? diagnosing learning disabilities

Which of the following early childhood positions typically requires additional course work or a

degree beyond the bachelor's degree? school principal Which of the following is an example of telegraphic speech? "No eat."

Which of the following activities is typical of the cognitive development level of infants and

toddlers? repeatedly dropping a block to see what happens

Which of the following is the least important disposition for an Early Childhood

Professional to have? creativity

Which of the following statements best describes the role of assessment in teaching infants and toddlers? Recording developmental milestones is an effective assessment method for infants and

toddlers. Which of the following child care center policies would be most

effective in helping infants and toddlers resolve the trust vs. mistrust crisis?

Establish continuity of care by assigning teachers to children.

Which of the following statements is the most accurate illustration of emotional

development during the preschool years? Children are able to wait for their turn to participate in an activity.

Which of the following is not a feature of developmentally appropriate practice? homogeneous classrooms

Which of the following statements best describes the purpose of developmentally

appropriate practice? It promotes the learning and development of each

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individual child. Which of the following approaches for resolving a conflict between two children would likely work best for you as a teacher in the primary grades? modeling appropriate conversation and guiding the children to resolve their own conflict Which of the following is a physical skill that a preschooler is likely to master? climbing up and down stairs Which of the following statements does not describe a challenge to creating culturally appropriate environments? Cultural differences are impossible to detect without infringing on families' privacy. Which of the following would be a successful strategy for designing an inclusive early childhood environment? Design an environment that is aesthetically pleasing and accessible to children with and without disabilities. Which of the following best describes "parentese," a way of speaking to infants that is developmentally appropriate? exaggerated in rhythm and repetition, high-pitched, and slow in tempo Which of the following strategies would help a teacher create an inclusive early childhood setting? using multisensory approaches to learning for all children Which is not a factor that causes children to learn differently? hair color Which of the following is not a feature of an Individualized Family Service Plan (IFSP)? focused only on the needs of the child Which of the following best describes an Individual Education Plan (IEP)? an educational plan stating goals and services for a child receiving special education Which of the following terms is defined as the changes that are made in the educational setting to allow children with disabilities to participate fully? accommodations Which of the following statements best describes an important consideration when teaching children with disabilities? The severity of the disability influences the degree to which special techniques or materials are needed. Which of the following terms is defined as what <https://assignbuster.com/early-childhood-development-quiz-test-answers-and-questions/>

outlines minimal qualifications for particular ECE programs? program standards Which of the following is not an indicator of effective early childhood curriculum? Goals are clearly defined and kept securely confidential by the teacher. Which of the following is a true statement regarding performance standards? Performance standards are closely related to children's grade level. Which of the following terms is defined as what children should be able to do by a certain age? performance standards Which of the following best describes the role of standards in the development of early childhood curriculum? Standards guide the development of curriculum. Which of the following terms is defined as what students should know and be able to do in a particular discipline? content standards Which of the following describes a key finding in recent curriculum studies funded by the federal government? Designing a research-based curriculum is important. Which of the following is an appropriate focus for the curriculum in a setting for infants and toddlers? Which of the following is an appropriate focus for the curriculum in a setting for infants and toddlers? Which of the following would not be an appropriate learning goal for a preschool nutrition curriculum? Understand the role of nutrients in digestion. Which of the following full-day preschool schedules for physical activity would be effective in helping to prevent childhood obesity? four 15-minute periods of structured play and 60 minutes of unstructured play every day Which of the following would not be an effective method for teaching children to ensure their own safety? memorization of safety warnings about what they should not do (e. g., " Don't cross the street alone." Or: " Don't run inside.") Which of the following is not a limitation of using technology to communicate with families? the speed and scope of electronic

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communication Which of the following would not be an appropriate strategy for a teacher to foster interaction among the school, the family, and the community? sharing confidential information with the local family counseling clinic in order to make a referral Which of the following best describes a benefit of parent involvement in the early childhood setting? Parents gain hands-on experience with the curriculum that they can then apply at home. Which of the following most closely describes how the perspective of parents differs from that of teachers? Parents need to be the best advocate for their child, whereas teachers must be objective and consider group needs. Which policy does not influence Early Childhood Education? insurance Which of the following is not a role of a professional educational organization? being a powerful special interest group that influences state and national education policy Which of the following terms is defined as supported by scientific research and knowledge of how children learn and develop? evidence-based practices Which of the following terms is defined as morals or guiding principles that influence decision making in a profession? ethics Which of the following is true of cultural competence? Cultural competence is the ability to work effectively across cultural groups. _____ is one accepted term for an early childhood professional who provides care and education to small groups of children in the home. Child care provider _____ viewed the teacher's role as preparing the environment, observing children, demonstrating materials, and allowing natural exploration. Maria Montessori _____ is the basis for the Tools of the Mind curriculum. Vygotsky's sociocultural theory of learning _____ are typically associated with the reflexive phase of motor development. Infants _____ is defined as serving children who have been identified for special education services in <https://assignbuster.com/early-childhood-development-quiz-test-answers-and-questions/>

classrooms with their typically developing peers. Inclusion_____ is the term for children with disabilities receiving the services and support appropriate to their individual needs entirely in the general classroom.

Mainstreaming