

# Semester 2 final; steve klein chapter questions



The Russian political leadership tends to see U. S. and EU efforts to promote democracy in the Russian realm as: efforts to gain control of formerly Soviet countries  
What proportion of the earth's land surface did the USSR cover?

1/6  
Which of the following is not one of Russia's internal republics?

Azerbaijan  
The term used to describe semiarid grasslands is: steppe  
Which area is home to some of the world's largest reserves of oil?  
The West Siberian Plain

Which of the following is the best summary of Soviet ideology's

approach to the environment?  
Nature is the servant of industrial and agricultural progress.  
Which of the following is considered the world's most

polluted city?  
Dzerzhinsk  
The Chernobyl nuclear plant was located in:

Ukraine  
Which sea is polluted with nuclear waste?  
Sea of Okhotsk

All the major rivers of Eastern Russia flow: from south to north  
The environmental and climatic changes wrought by the diversion of water from the Syr Darya and Amu Darya rivers are reflected in which of the following phenomena?

shrinkage of the Aral Sea  
In the twelfth century CE, the \_\_\_\_\_

conquered the forested lands of Ukraine and Russia.  
Mongols  
The Slavic ruler who defeated the Mongols and began the modern Russian empire was: Ivan

the Terrible  
The Moscow landmark that commemorates the defeat of the

Mongols in the twelfth century is: St. Basil's Cathedral  
Russia's Communist

Party was formed by: Bolsheviks  
For Stalin, the key to achieving rapid

economic growth was: increased industrial production  
In the Stalin era, which

of the following was the place to which resisters and dissenters were sent to work in labor camps?  
Siberia  
Which of the following countries did not fall

under Soviet communist influence after World War II?  
Argentina  
The relatively

peaceful transitions to democracy that have taken place in some of the post-Soviet states, such as Georgia and Ukraine, are known as the: Color

RevolutionsThe predominant religion in Chechnya is: IslamThe ethnic group targeted by Stalin as traitors to Russia—a persecution that lasted into the twenty-first century—were the: ChechensWhich of the following is not widely available in Russia today? personal computersThe Russian organized crime syndicate run by former members of the KGB is theRussian MafiaWhich of the following statements is the best description of modern-day Russia? Corruption and organized crime in Russia is rampant, with bribes and illegal activity throughout the country. Which of the following is the best description of the population of the Russian region today? It has a rapidly aging population and a low birth rateGDP per capita in Russia tends to overstate the general well-being of the Russian population because: wealth is highly concentrated in the hands of a small wealthy eliteWhich of the following is perhaps the most obvious element of cultural revival throughout the former Soviet Union? the return to religionAmong the following, which religious group provides a message of individual salvation that coincides nicely with the experiences of Russia's new capitalists? Evangelical ChristianityThe European Russian city located on the Baltic Sea, once the Russian capital and today a center of Russian culture, is: St. PetersburgNinety percent of the land in the Russian Far East is: permafrostWhich of the following is a prediction made by some geographers about the Russian Far East? It may eventually break away from Russia and gain independence. Which of the following is not a reason for the EU's interest in Ukraine and Moldova? Moldova and Ukraine are seeking to cut all ties to Russia and need the support of a strong economic entity like the European UnionWhich of the following is the best description of Belarus? Its leaders are seeking closer ties with the European Union. Which of the following parts of Caucasia is NOT an

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independent nation-state? Chechnya Since 1991, which of the following has greatly affected the daily lives of a great many Caucasians? inter-ethnic strife Civilization flourished in Central Asia until what change took place in 1500? The shift from trade along the Silk Road to trade along sea lanes GDP per capita in Kazakhstan has increased greatly in the 21st century as a result of the nation's: oil reserves The narrow ribbon of land that connects Mexico with South America is called... Central America What term refers to native populations of a region, as distinct from those who migrate in later? Indigenous Groups Middle and South America is larger as a region than North America. True The gap between rich and poor is much wider in Middle/South America than in North America. false Through which South American country does the equator not pass? Argentina The source of the Amazon River is found in: the Andes Tropical crops such as bananas and pineapples thrive in: tierra caliente What is lowland South America's largest physical feature the Amazon Basin In which temperature-altitude zone are Mexico City and Quito located? tierra fria In which ocean do trade winds originate? Atlantic World's driest desert is located in... Chile 12. Approximately \_\_\_\_\_ the earth's remaining rain forests are located in South America. 1/2 All of the following are contributing to deforestation in Middle/South America except for: the increased volcanic activity in the region Which of the following is NOT a benefit of ecotourism? It provides large amounts of foreign direct investment \_\_\_\_\_ encourages visitors from developed countries to appreciate ecosystems and wildlife that do not exist in their part of the world. Ecotourism Enforcement of environmental laws is quite strong in most of the countries of Middle and South America. False In Mexico City, almost 90% of urban waste water goes untreated. True When Columbus arrived in

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the Americas, the largest state in Middle/South America belonged to the: Aztecs

Which statement best describes the human landscape of Middle and South America just before its encounter with Europeans? Many people were living in socially organized, technologically advanced cities. Which of the following significantly aided the Spaniards in their defeat of the Aztecs? a smallpox epidemic brought by the Spaniards

In what way was the Spanish conquest of the Incas similar to its conquest of the Aztecs? Both conquests were aided by introduced diseases. The island that is home to Haiti and the Dominican Republic is: Hispaniola

Out of the ruins of the Incan empire, the Spanish created: Peru

Following the Treaty of Tordesillas in 1494, \_\_\_\_\_ took all lands to the east of the demarcation point (46° W longitude), and \_\_\_\_\_ took all the lands to the west. Portugal, Spain

Which statement most accurately describes the impact on the Native American population of the diseases that were introduced by Europeans to Middle and South America? Ninety percent died within 150 years of first contact with Europeans. Which of the following is a difference between the Portuguese conquest of Brazil and the Spanish conquest? The Portuguese faced no highly organized indigenous urban culture

What action did the Spanish colonial government take in response to the widespread death of Native Americans due to disease, malnutrition, and inhumane treatment? imported slaves from Africa to take the place of the dead

Which of the following represents a legacy of colonialism in Middle and South America? the region's dependence on extraction-based activities

The policy by which European rulers sought to increase the power and wealth of their realms by extracting resources from their colonies for the benefit of the "mother" country is: mercantilism

Which of the following describes a hacienda? a large

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rural estate  
The largest of Middle/South America's export processing zones is found in: the maquiladoras of Mexico  
Which country nationalized the oil industry in 2005? Venezuela  
The monies sent home by migrants to help support their families are called: remittances  
Why do many governments in Middle and South America favor export-oriented agriculture? It brings in large amounts of cash with which they can repay debt  
Which of the following illustrates the term contested space? the conflicting views of Middle and South American leaders regarding space exploration  
The authority of dictators in Middle/South America was usually based on alliances with all of the following groups, except: farmers trying to work toward sustainability  
A \_\_\_\_\_ takes place when the military takes control of a government by force. coup d'etat  
All of the following drugs are primary drugs of trade for Middle/South America, except: heroin  
The United States has funded armed interventions in all of the following countries except: Venezuela  
Which of the following has been a result of the United States' "war on drugs" in Middle/South America? It has focused too much on users and traffickers in the United States and not on the producing countries in Middle and South America.  
Fidel Castro's right-hand man in governing/ruling Cuba was: Che Guevara  
Which of the following is not true of Fidel Castro's rule in Cuba? Fidel was a benevolent dictator who enjoyed almost universal support  
Which of the following is NOT a problem for democracy in Middle and South America? expansion of Internet access.  
In terms of human well-being, the country in Middle/South America that ranks the lowest is: Haiti  
Japanese influence in Middle/South America is particularly strong in...Peru  
The most common family structure in Middle/South America is the: extended family  
Civil war within Liberia in the first decade of the twentieth century also led to many deaths

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in: Sierra Leone What is the approximate population of sub-Saharan Africa?  
800 million the two largest continents are... Africa and Asia Which is not true of  
the physical geography of the African continent? Its coastline is home to  
many natural harbors Africa's lack of mountain ranges can be explained by: a  
lack of collision of tectonic plates The rain produced by the intertropical  
convergence zone is most abundant: near the Equator What process is  
creating a series of rift features along the eastern flank of the African  
continent? Crustal plates that underlie the African continent are spreading  
apart. Africa's coastline is home to many rich natural harbors False Tectonic  
activity continues today in Africa's eastern flank True As the sun shifts north and  
south seasonally, the intertropical convergence zone follows the area of the  
earth's surface with the highest average temperature true Which two  
products or technologies supply Africans with most of their domestic energy?  
Wood and Charcoal Most African famines have been caused by: political  
instability The process by which arid conditions spread to areas that were  
previously moist is called: desertification What practice is being adopted in  
recognition of the rapid loss of forests that emphasizes economically useful  
trees to take the pressure off of old-growth forests? agroforestry What is the  
name of the African region that runs south along the Sahara and is  
threatened by desertification? Sahel Which of the following events involving  
Europe and Africa occurred during in the eighteenth and early nineteenth  
century? Europeans began selling Africans as slaves in the Americas. By  
what means did nineteenth-century European powers prevent armed  
conflicts among themselves in Africa in their separate colonial efforts? They  
allowed African tribal leaders to arbitrate their territorial disputes Which two  
natural resources were discovered in South Africa in the 1860s? gold and  
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diamonds Which of the following statements describes the people known as the Boers? Dutch immigrant farmers who were among the first Europeans to settle in Africa

Which one of the following statements accurately reflects the circumstances of the Boer War? The British invaded the Orange Free State and the Transvaal. The key motive of European nations in colonizing Africa was: motive The only African country with a strong manufacturing base is South Africa

Which of the following occurred in sub-Saharan Africa during the period between 1961 and 2005? Per capita food production declined.

Which of the following reflects a problem associated with the informal economy in sub-Saharan Africa? It produces more tax revenue for the state.

Which of the following is true of trade within Africa? It is relatively limited because so many countries produce the same raw materials for export. By which of the following means are many of the local transport needs for the village and domestic units in sub-Saharan Africa satisfied? Women on foot

A raw material that is traded is known as a(n) Commodity

What policy, often part of a structural adjustment package, did many sub-Saharan African states enact in order to lower the price of their exports on world markets? currency devaluation

European colonizers' policies toward Africa can be summarized as: divide and rule

Among the following, which is the most obvious European legacy at the root of many armed conflicts in sub-Saharan Africa? national borders

Much of Nigeria's oil wealth lies on lands occupied by the \_\_\_\_\_ people. Ogoni

Which of the following statements is accurate regarding present-day Nigeria? Nearly 90 percent of its citizens live in urban areas

The first country in the world where women make up a majority of the national legislature is: Rwanda

Which of the following is not a valid explanation for high birth rates in sub-Saharan Africa? Tropical climates lead

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to higher fertility rates A major cause of slowing population growth rates in Africa is: HIV-AIDS The greatest contributor to the rapid growth of cities in sub-Saharan Africa is migration The largest city in sub-Saharan Africa is Lagos, Nigeria About half of all the deaths in sub-Saharan Africa are caused by: infectious disease The leading cause of death in sub-Saharan Africa is: AIDS What widespread disease in sub-Saharan Africa is associated with standing fresh water? Schistosomiasis Which of the following is among the social and demographic consequences of the spread of AIDS in sub-Saharan Africa? Life expectancy in such countries as South Africa is declining. What is a significant barrier to providing treatment for those with HIV/AIDS in sub-Saharan Africa? The treatment expires before it can be delivered to all regions The most economically developed country in Africa is: South Africa In sub-Saharan Africa, in which of the following aspects of agriculture are men most likely to be involved? cultivating and growing cash crops In which African nations are animist beliefs practiced by a large majority of the population? Togo and Benin The Rwandan ethnic groups that have engaged in mutual genocide over the last twenty years are the: Hutu and Tutsi The country sometimes called the "microcosm of Africa" because it is home to more than 250 different ethnic groups is Cameroon The language family spoken by the most people in sub-Saharan Africa is: Bantu The Brazilian shantytowns on the outskirts of large cities are called... Favelas The international trade agreement that Mexico entered into with the US and Canada in 1992 is called the.. NAFTA the five modern day countries that once made up the Union of Central American States Nicaragua, El Salvador, Costa Rica, Guatemala, Honduras. "the Paris of the Caribbean" Havana Cuba and Puerto Rico share a common culture and history with this other Greater

Antilles nation.. Dominican Republic  
Mesopotamia is in between these two rivers  
Tigris and Euphrates  
The first country in the middle east to produce oil in mass quantities. Iran  
Israeli-designed technique of watering in the desert through special pipes that allow only a certain amount of water out. Drip irrigation  
Laws designed to put native Saudis in jobs previously held by immigrant workers  
Saudization laws. The religion that was designed to be a bridge between Islam and Hinduism  
Sikhism  
The newest country in Asia is... East Timor  
The southeast asian port city that rivals rotterdam as the world's busiest port  
Singapore  
Bhutan has a \_\_\_\_ kind of government (constitutional) Monarchy  
This country was created out of Pakistan territory  
Bangladesh  
Name the time period in the late 1800's when japan pulled itself out of isolation  
Meiji Restoration  
Taiwan was formally known as this  
Republic of China  
Third longest river in the world  
Chiang Jiang  
The North Korean term for self-reliance  
Juche  
The meeting in 1884 that divided Africa up to different European Countries  
Berlin Conference  
Why is Iraq more dependent on oil pipelines/oil production than other Middle East countries? Lack of usable ports.