

With criminogenic
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With the incarceration of the offenders, the real sufferers are his family members and dependents and they will be thrown into streets.

In addition the over-crowdiness of prisons creates many more problems to the administrators and the State. Some reformatory treatment measures and non-institutional methods of dealing with corrigible offenders have been propagated to enable the delinquent to maintain contact with his family and other social agencies. Unlike imprisonment, the measures make the offender independent and leave him responsible for self-support.

These reformatory measures enable the offenders to keep themselves away from criminogenic associations of prison and earn their living rather than leading an idle and wasteful life. They should not remain a burden on their family or society because they can earn their living themselves. The reformatory measures are intended to adjust the offenders themselves to normal society and thus avoiding isolated and dull life in the prison. Some non-institutional and institutional reformatory treatment measures are (i) release on probation; (ii) furlough; (iii) parole, etc.